Opportunities and Challenges in Managing American Technology Powerhouse into US Competitiveness in the Global Market

Prof Dr M Abdul Awal Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science **North South University, Bangladesh** Ex-Member of Technical Staff, AT&T Bell-Labs, NJ Technology and Management Experience of Author BELL-LABORATORIES - NJ

# Semiconductor Materials and Device

- III-V and Si Integration
- Epitaxial Growth Technologies: MBE, MOCVD
- Materials Engineering

#### Wireless Technologies

- □ 2G, 3G, 4G, 5G, LTE
- Broadband Wireless Internet
- Fiber-Optic Communication (Photonic Switch)

# Technology and Management Experience

# **BELL-LABORATORIES - NJ**

# Technology Management

- Technology Business Economic Modeling
- Value-Chain Analysis
- Global Supply Chain Management
- Benchmarking and Competitive Analysis: Best practice
- Simultaneous Concurrent Engineering
- Product-Service Life Cycle Management (TCO..)
- Total Quality Management

# Technology and Management Experience

# **KSA:Technology** Transfer

- Non-Oil Industrialization
- 11 Strategic Research Initiatives

### UK: EU Technology Synergy

- DTI/SERC
- Academy-Industry-Govt

#### WB: BD Infrastructure Strategy-Dev

- Power
- Governance: policy Bottlenecks

# **Today's Global Technology Paradigm Shift**

- . Wireless and Mobility
- . Internet and Global Village
- Automation and Paperless
- . West to East: Outsourcing...
- . Social Networking Life Style

### **America's Technological Superiority**

- Funded Technology Development (Federal, Private, Academy...)
  - Wireless
  - Internet
  - System Design House
  - Nanotech
  - World talent pool: Technologists Dev
  - . . . . . .

America's Current Status of Global Competitive Strength (Trade...)

- . Manufacturing Sector
- . Software: Architecture, System Design, Development, Marketing,....
- Electronics: Design and Fabrication
- . High Tech System Supplier
- . Customers replacing American products
- Shifted Trade Balance
- Inventions/patents commercialized outside

### Impact of weak competitiveness

- . Engineering and manufacturing employment
- . Less R&D Investment
- . X% of economic activities outsourced
- . Trade Imbalance

### **Academy-Industry-Govt Collaboration**

#### . Academy:

Production of Engineering Manpower
 Research: Govt/Industry funded

#### . Industry:

Drive Academic Research

Market oriented Curriculum

#### . Government:

Conducive Policy Support

Funding: Research and Education

# Future National Technology/R&D Strategy

- Refresh Strategic Initiatives given global paradigm shift
  - Prioritize between Developing Technology vs
    Better Management of Technology
  - Focusing on Service Sector
  - Getting on to the High End of Value Chain
  - Lower cost product/service development

# **Retention of High Value in Value-Chain**

- Need specific steps, since Internet diluted national uniqueness and advantages
- . Examples: How to keep the value inside
  - Identify American unique role in telecom service sector: analyze value-chain comp
  - New Tech reduce Capex/Sub; \$/Voice-Minute and \$/Mbps
  - New Tech reduce cost of a mobile set

Where could America retain most value?

# Can the Academia play a Pro-Active Role?

- Development of Curriculum close to Market
  Closer relationship of business faculties with real life business
  - Making the Graduates Job-Ready
- New Academic Programs like:
  - Technology/Engineering Management
    Industry Pilot Facility co-located with university (Malaysia)
  - Degree Programs combining:
  - Business-Engineering

# Can the Academia play a Pro-Active Role?

- . Academic Research Strategy
  - Research in alignment with Industry's forward looking product-service dev teams
     Total Cost and Quality Mngement Research

#### ....

- Brain-Storming from SUNY-Farmingdale
  Academia
  - **1.Engineering Departments**
  - **2.**Business Departments
  - **3.**Social Science Departments

**4.**Our Actionable Follow-up Items