

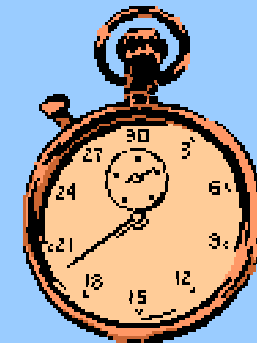
**Bluetooth****3G**

# What's Right / Wrong With IEEE 802.11?

**IEEE**

Communications Society

February 28, 2002



Bruce Willins  
Sr Director Symbol Technologies  
Research & Development

MIT – Things That Think  
- Chair: Nicholas Negroponte  
- 3G: Doug Grant Analog Devices  
- Bluetooth: David Reed

# Role of Wireless LAN

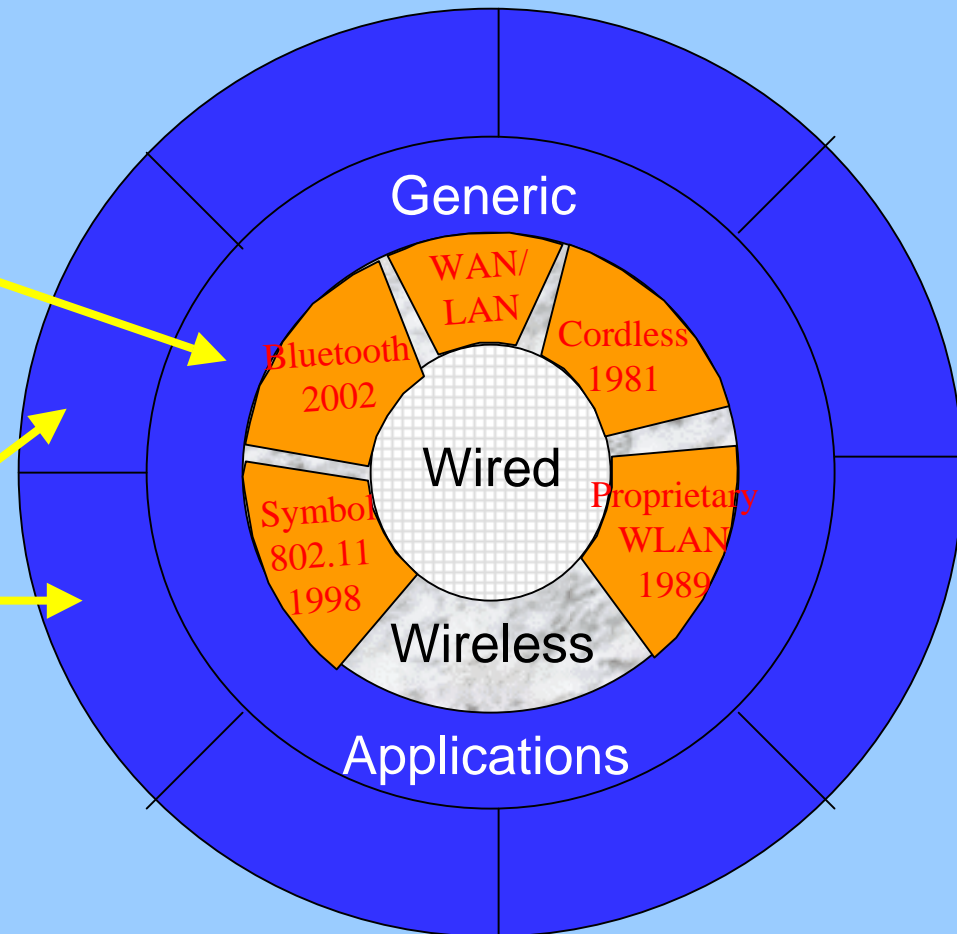
## *Infrastructure Enables Applications*

### Generic Applications

- Internet/Web Access
- Email
- File & Printer Sharing
- Office Productivity

### Industry-specific Applications

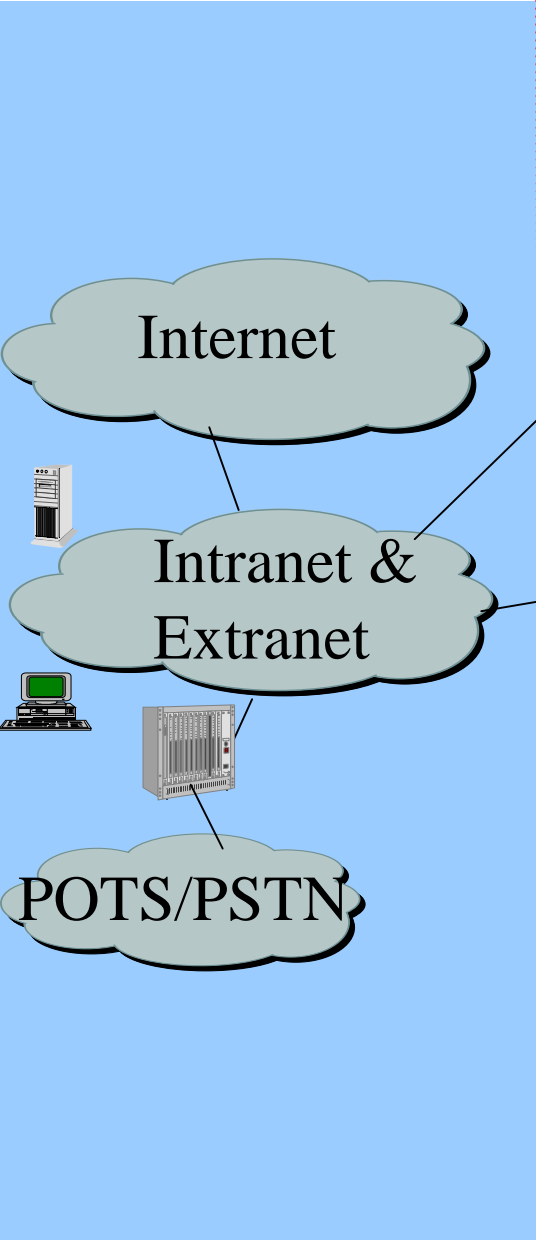
- Point-of-Sale
- Distribution Logistics
- Inventory Control
- Patient Monitoring
- Curbside Check-in



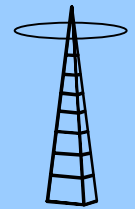
# Symbol Product



## Wireless Networking



802.11  
Access Points



Bluetooth

GSM  
CDPD  
GPRS

**Sampling Scanners**

Imagers

Data Terminals

Vehicle Terminals

Wearables

H323 VoIP Handsets

Voice/Data Terminals



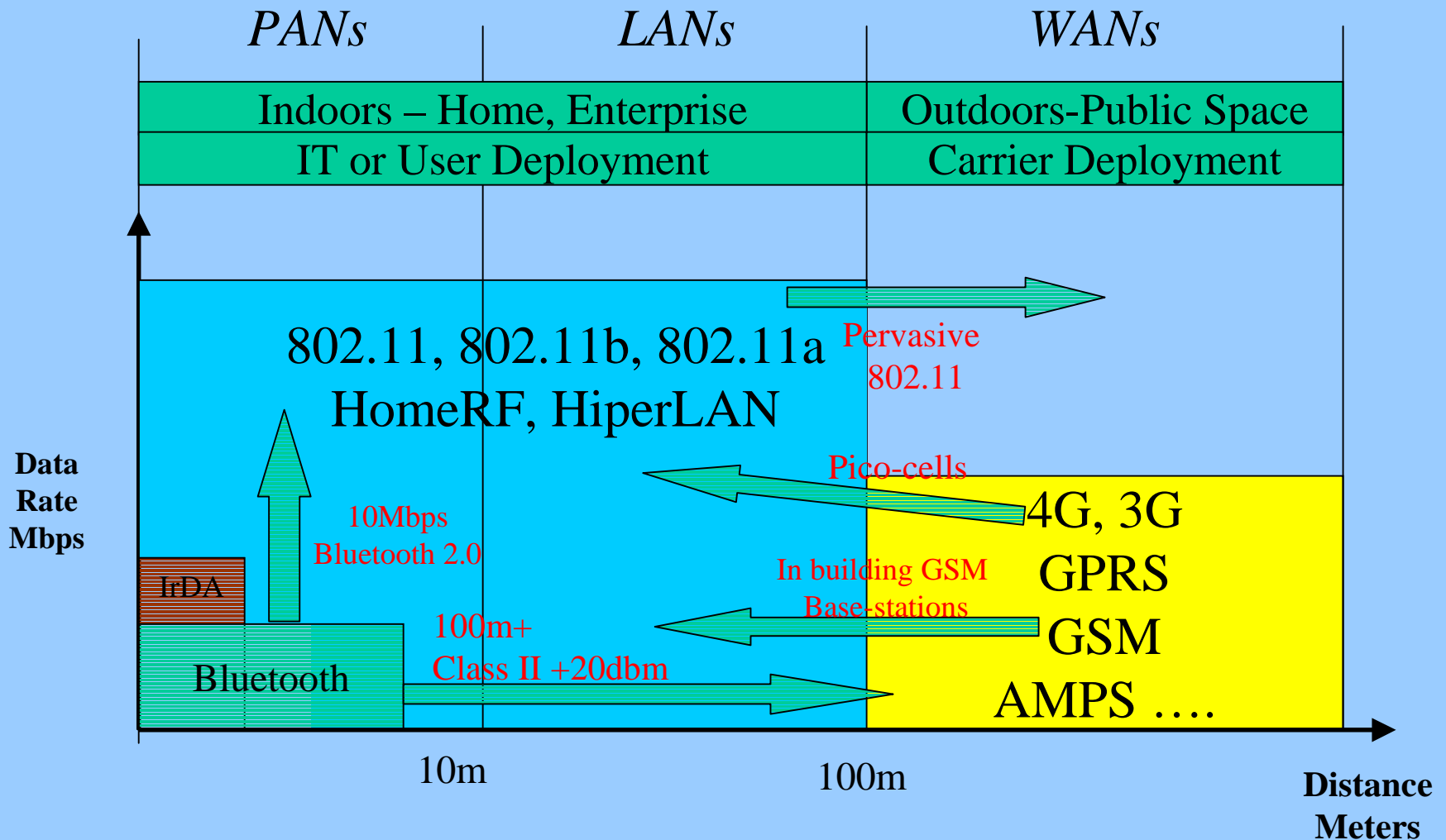
# 802.11 The Good, The Bad, The Ugly

- The Good
  - Technology Foundation: What it is, where it fits, things done well
  - Interoperability
  - Commoditization
  - Market Success
  - Future Trends
- The Bad: Room For Improvement
  - Security
  - FH & DSSS Waveform Confusion
  - Preamble Issues In Rate Scaling
- The Ugly: ISM

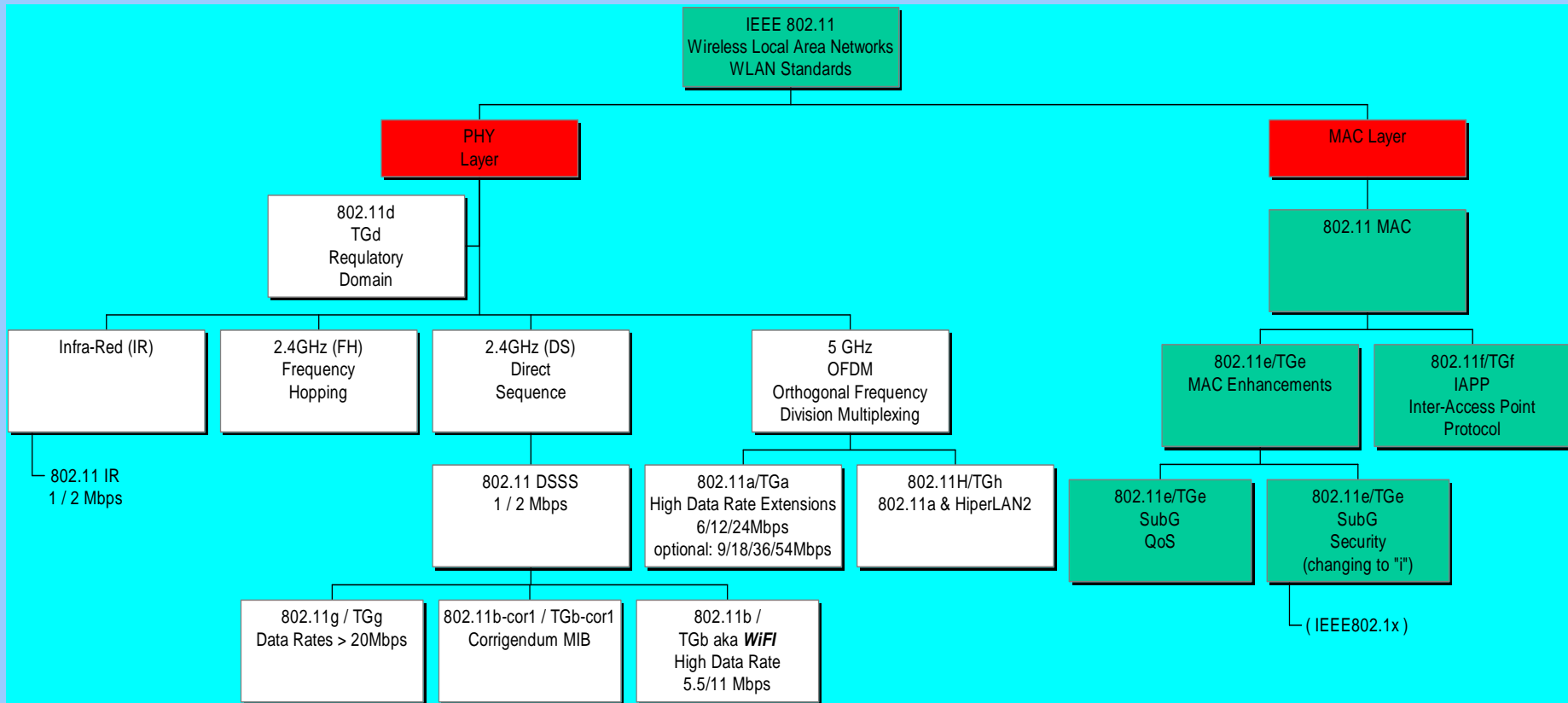


# Generalized Models Are Crumbling

## GET OVER IT

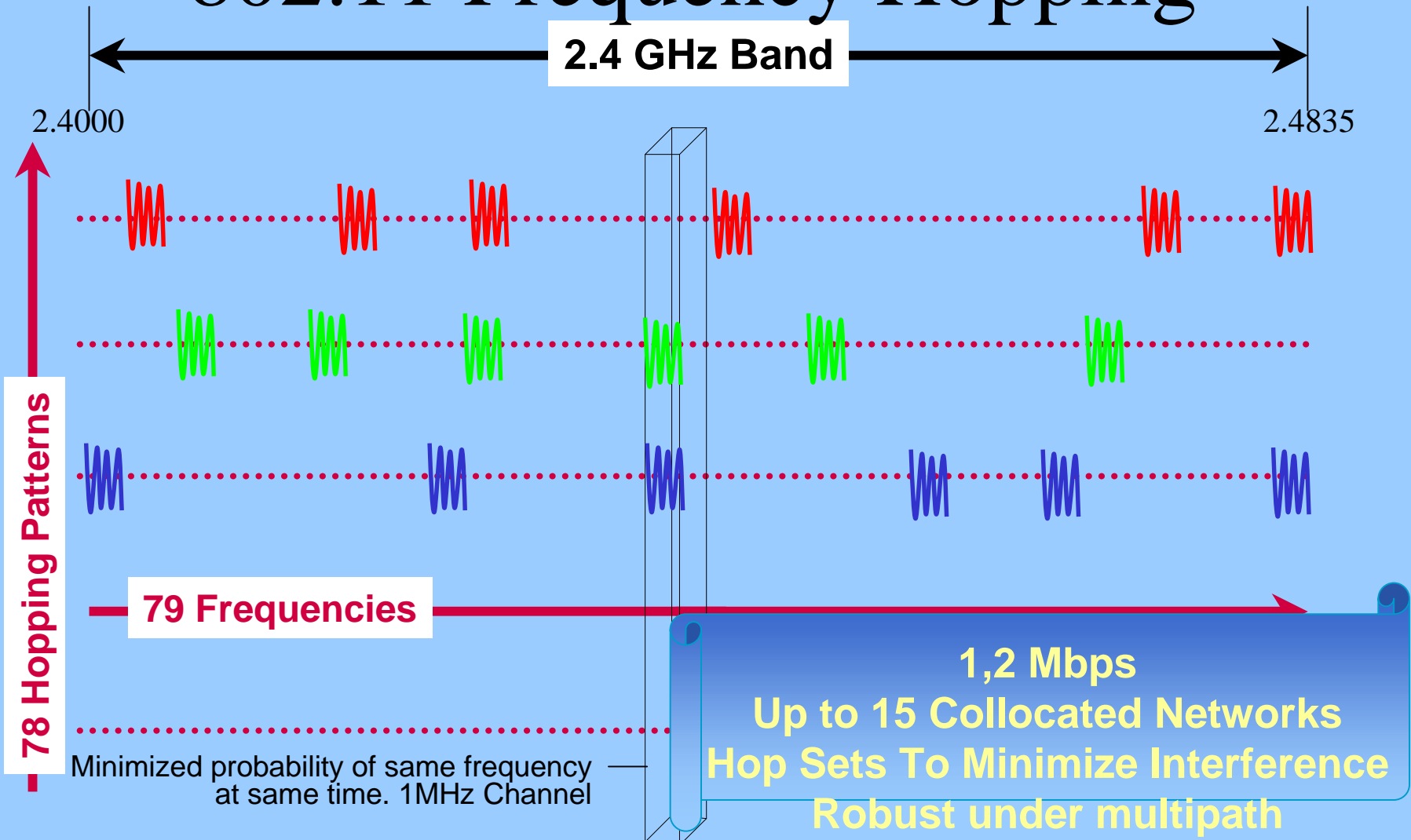


# What Is IEEE802.11?

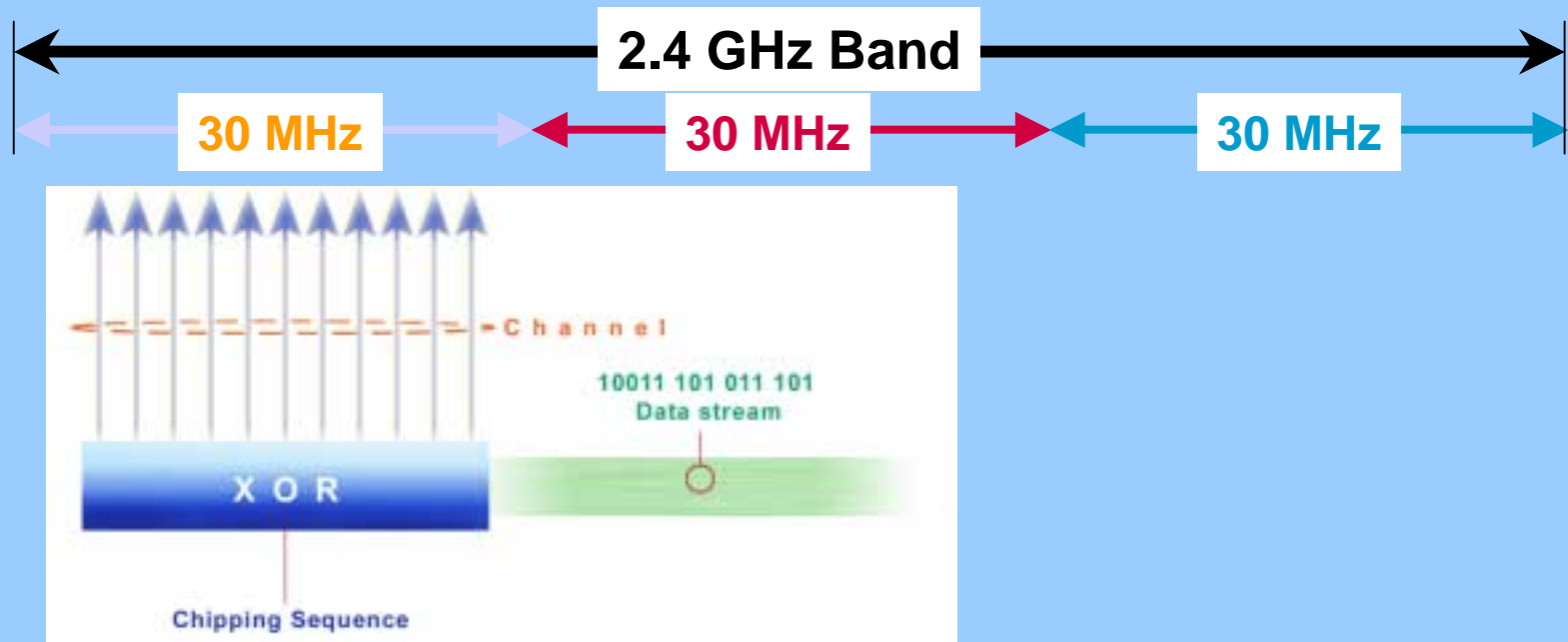


First 802.11 Standard Approved 1997

# 802.11 Frequency Hopping



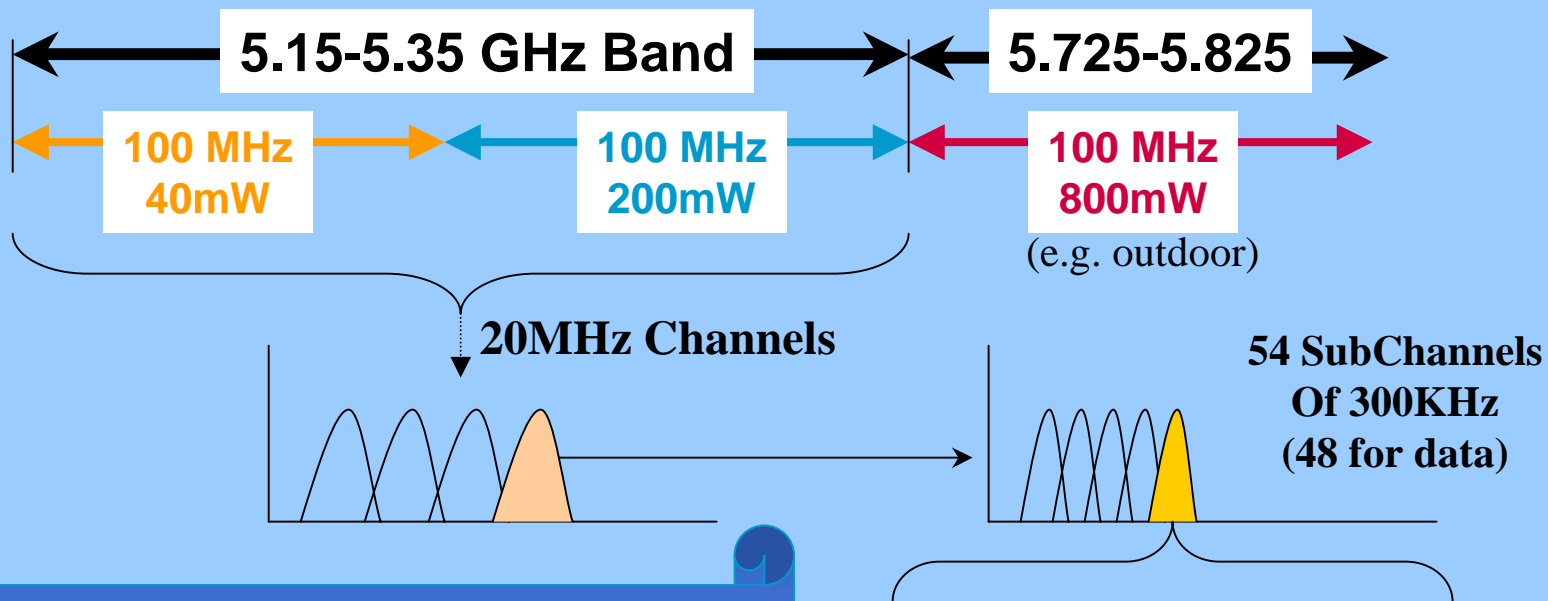
# 802.11/802.11b Direct Sequence



1, 2, 5.5, 11Mbps, +  
3 x 30MHz Channels



# 802.11a Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing (OFDM)



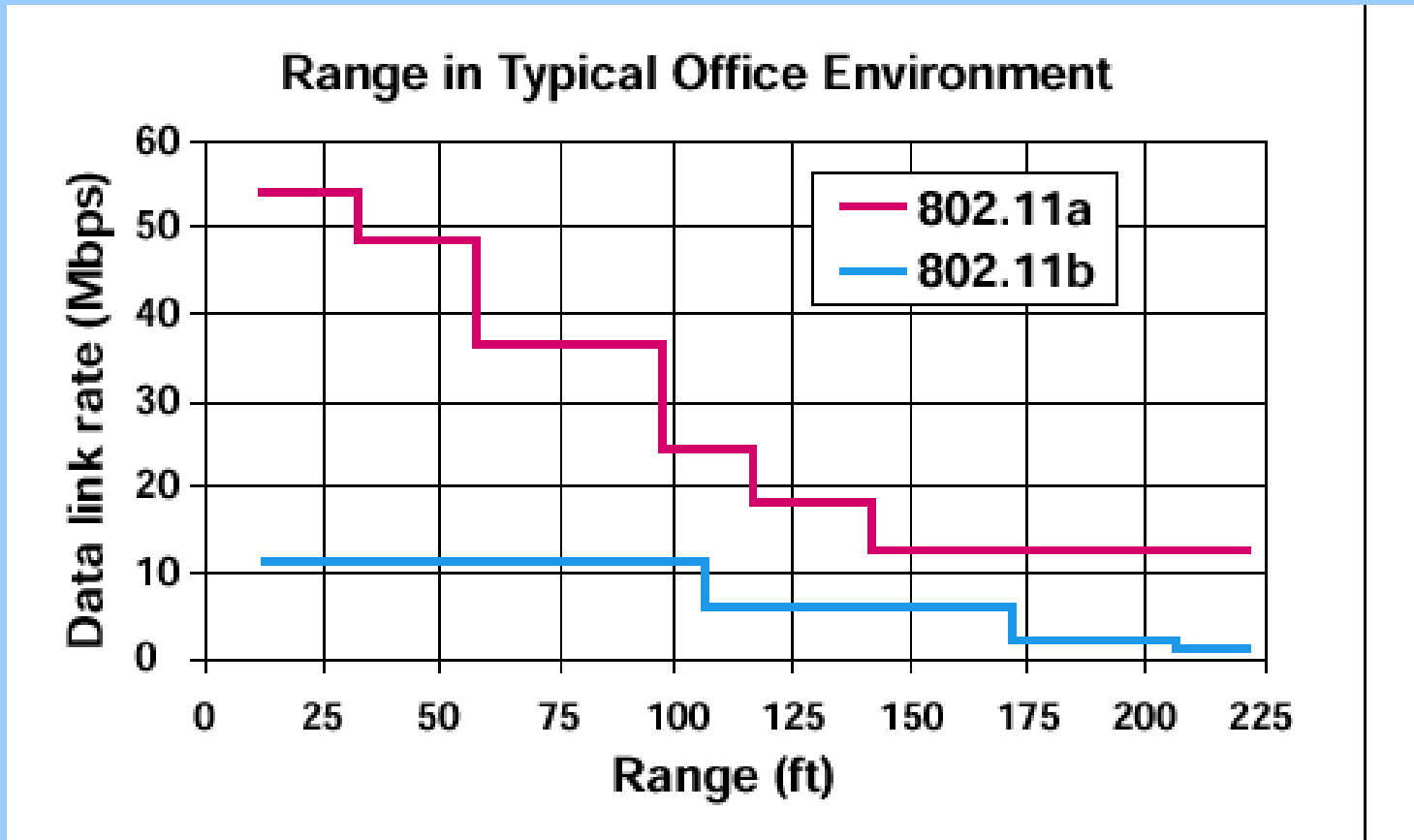
**U-NII - Relatively Clean (for now)**  
**12 Non-Overlapping Channels-US**  
**Spectrum Issues In Europe & Japan**  
**Robust Multipath Performance**

**BPSK-125Kbps => 6Mbps**  
**QPSK-250Kbps => 12Mbps**  
**16QAM-500Kbps=> 24Mbps**

*Optional: 36,48,54 (64QAM)Mbps*

*Proprietary: 72Mbps+*

# 802.11a Claims



# Wireless Proliferation

## Enterprise/MAN



Mobile Warrior



Office/Campus



Home

## Public Space



Public Hot Spots



Hotels

Eg. Hilton  
Marriott  
Sheraton  
Qual Inn  
La Quinta  
.....



Airports

Eg. BOS  
LAX  
LGA  
MIA  
SFO  
SEA  
STL  
ORD.....



Convention Centers

Restaurants

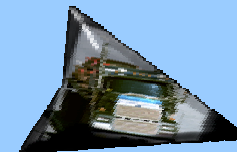
## Manufacturing /Supply Chain



Manufacturing



Distribution



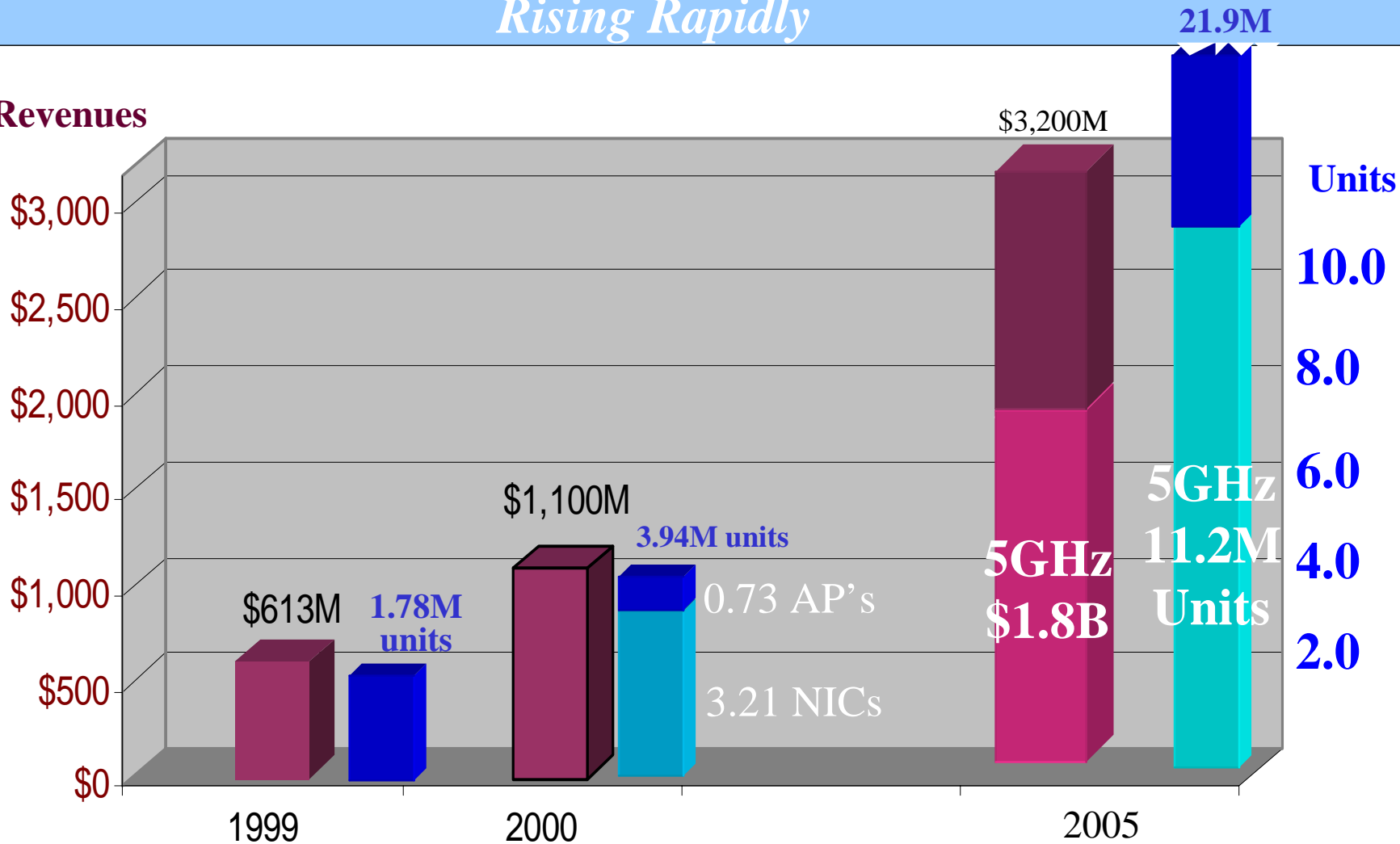
Transportation



Dealers

*WLAN/PAN Revenue & Unit Growth  
Rising Rapidly*

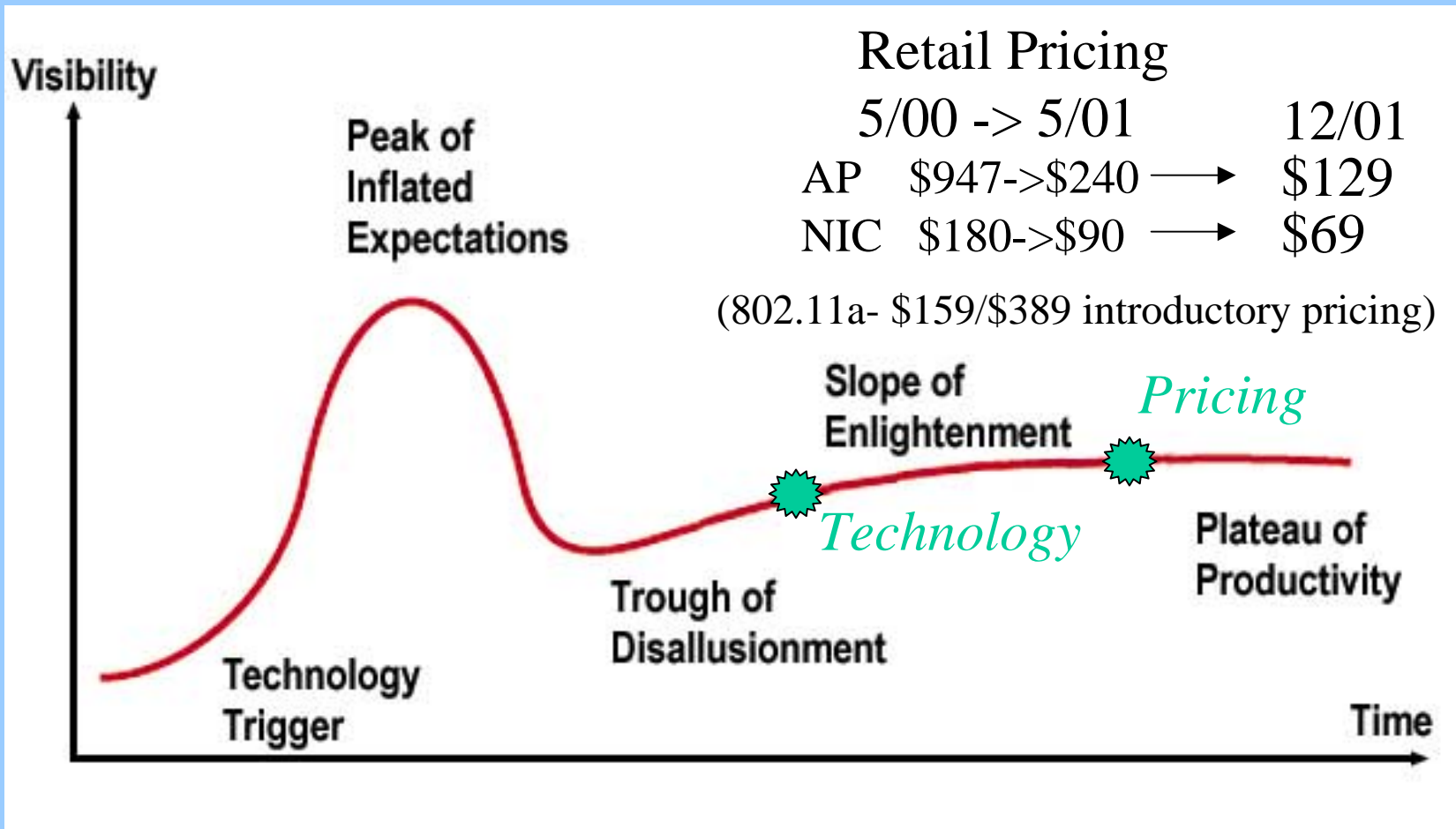
**Revenues**



Based On: IDC Wireless LAN Market Forecast Update, 2000-2005, April 2001

“5GHz – consists of 802.11a & HiperLAN

# Pricing Leading Adoption

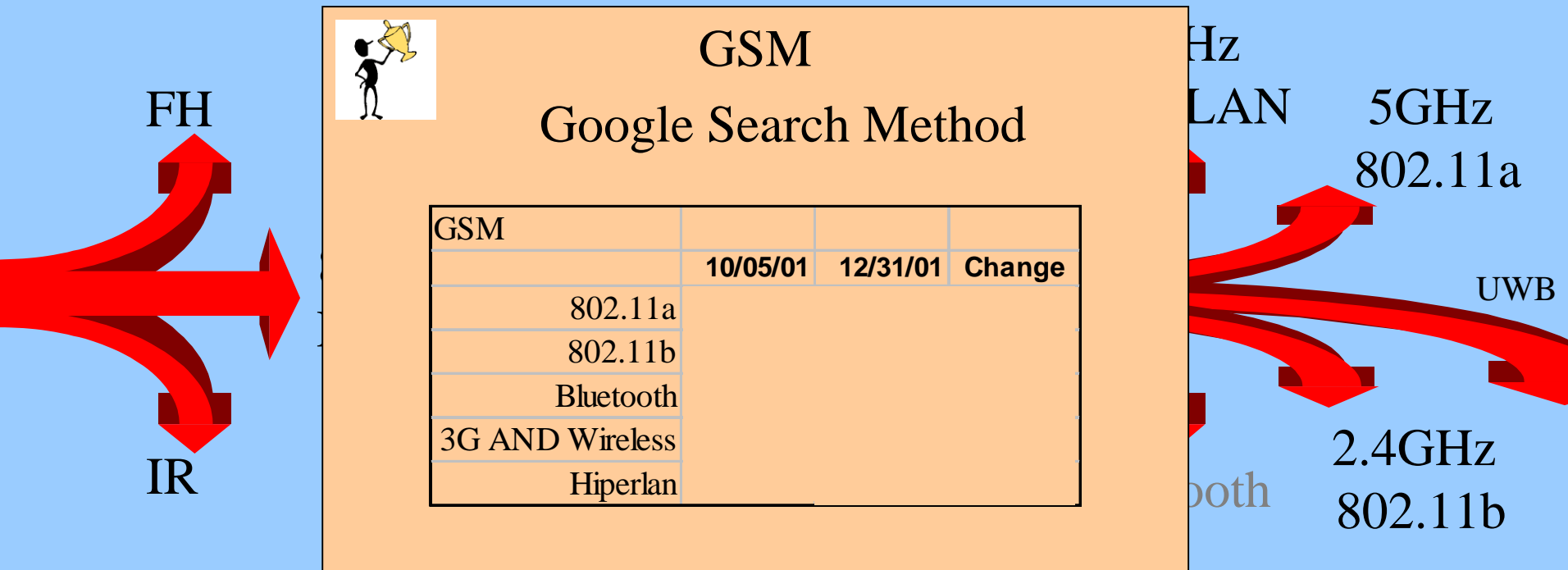


# Several Junctures Along The Way

2000

Mid 2001

Early 2002



GSM

Google Search Method

GSM	10/05/01	12/31/01	Change
802.11a			
802.11b			
Bluetooth			
3G AND Wireless			
Hiperlan			

5GHz

LAN

5GHz

802.11a

UWB

2.4GHz

802.11b

both

# Latte & 11Mbps



- “90% of Customers Heavy WWW Users”
- 2100 North America Stores Within 2 Years
- Increase Off-Peak Traffic
- High BW Haven For Road Warriors



*“oh no, if Starbucks starts offering 802.11 Service, I may never go home again” - recent posting*

# Latte & 11Mbps



**August '01 - Cerulic wireless service provider, closes after 16 months of operation**

**October 10 '01 - Mobilestar closes after 5 years of operation & \$53M+ In Funding**

**October 26 '01 "Rumors of Demise Premature"**

**Boingo Wireless - Secures \$15M Funding**  
**Sky Daton Founder of Earthlink**

Bandwidth Specials

15 Minutes	\$ 2.50
200 Minutes	\$15.95
500 Minutes	\$59.95

- "99% of Customers Heavy WWW Users"
- 2100 North America Stores Within 2 Years
- Increase Off-Peak Traffic
- High BW Haven For Road Warriors

*"oh no, if Starbucks starts offering 802.11 Service, I may never go home again" - recent posting*



# 802.11- The Napster of Bandwidth ?



## San Francisco Bay 802.11b Wireless Internet Access Point List

Maintained by [cliff@steam.com](mailto:cliff@steam.com) for [BAWUG](#)

<a href="#">Sponsor</a>	<a href="#">Address</a>	<a href="#">City</a>	<a href="#">Zip</a>	<a href="#">Network</a>	<a href="#">Type</a>	<a href="#">Info</a>	ID
Sean Berry	Live Oak Ave btw El Camino and Curtis	Menlo Park, CA	94025	ESS: hbsdwn	Open, NAT	<a href="#">map url email</a>	15
Dana Street Roasting Co., Live.com	Dana and Blossom	Mountain View, CA	94041	IBSS: LIVE.COM	Open	<a href="#">map url email</a>	2
Hussein Kanji	Villa and Higdon	Mountain View, CA	94041	ESS: coulera-1	Open, NAT	<a href="#">map email</a>	8
Aaron Voisine	680 Bellflower Ave.	Sunnyvale, CA	94086	ESS	open, NAT	<a href="#">email</a>	13
Alex Chaffee	15th and Ramona	San Francisco, CA	94103	ESS: Ramona	Limited, NAT	<a href="#">map email</a>	7
Cory Doctorow	Portrero and 24th	San Francisco, CA	94107	ESS	Open, NAT	<a href="#">email</a>	19
Cory Doctorow	Folsom near 7th	San Francisco, CA	94107				
Matt Peterson	1st and Folsom	San Francisco, CA	94107				
Jason Luther	17th and Diamond	San Francisco, CA	94114				
Christian Wolff	Chattanooga btw 23rd and 24th	San Francisco, CA	94114				
Robert McIntyre	California and Divisadero	San Francisco, CA	94115				
Butterzone SF	Quintara and 26th Ave.	San Francisco, CA	94116				
Tim Pozar	1978 45th Avenue	San Francisco, CA	94116-10				
feddle.net	Cole and Waller	San Francisco, CA	94117				
Kevin Burton	1300 block 8th Ave	San Francisco, CA	94122				
Tristan Horn	65 Borica St.	San Francisco, CA	94127				
Toaster Networks	Duncan btw. Church and Sanchez	San Francisco, CA	94131				
Swan's Market, Old Oakland	Clay btw. 9th and 10th	Oakland, CA	94607				
Cody Oliver	Stuart Street, 1800 block	Berkeley, CA	94703				
Frederick Shaul	466 Madison Street	Santa Clara, CA	95050				

location: <http://www.symbol.com>  
[Mobile Office >](#)

### AP HOT SPOTS



© 2001 MapQuest.com, Inc.; © 2001 Navigation Technologies



"Wayport" <wayport\_xp@norm.nmailer.com>

CC: [Empty field]

"" <vollkomm@symbol.com>

Subject: Wayport Thanks You

ect:  
age:



### Welcome

Dear Windows XP customer:

The Wayport team would like to thank you for using our service during the **Ride Wireless for Free with Windows XP** promotion. We hope you enjoyed our high-speed Wi-Fi wireless Internet access in over 450 hotel and airport locations.

We invite you to take advantage of our **Membership programs**, which provide **unlimited Wi-Fi (802.11b) wireless\* and wired connectivity** in any Wayport-enabled hotel or airport, plus your first five minutes of workstation time **free** in our Laptop Lane airport business centers.\*\* All for one low monthly rate!

**Individual Membership:** Unlimited connectivity for just **\$29.95** per month. Based on a yearly agreement.

**Corporate Membership: Special rates** on unlimited connectivity for organizations with 50 or more members. Comes with powerful online administrative tools for quick and easy account management.

**Month-to-Month plan:** One month of unlimited access with no yearly commitment for just **\$49.95.**

Sign up today or CLICK HERE for more information.

Additionally, you may purchase single, twenty-four hour connections at any Wayport location. (See <http://www.wayport.net/locations> for a complete list.)



Close



Reply



Forward



Delete

# 802.11 Hotspot Market

- Deployment Growth

Site Type	Number of public sites			
	Domestic		International	
	2001	2002	2001	2002
<b>Airports</b>	8	25	4	10
<b>Airline Lounges</b>	40	100	40	80
<b>Hotels</b>	400	900	200	500
<b>Retail</b>	900	4000	NA	1000
<b>Total</b>	<b>1348</b>	<b>5025</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>1590</b>

Greg Homan - MobileStar Networks

- Subscriber Market Growth In North America

(Joshua Wise, senior analyst at Allied Business Intelligence)

- \$1.1M in 2000
- \$868M in 2006

# Is 802.11 A Technology Disruptor For 3G?

“Disruptive Technologies”, Joseph Bower, Clayton Christensen

- **Non Disrupter Technologies**
  - Follows known (or perceived) customer needs
  - Market seems assured
  - Innovation Twists On Existing Paradigms
  - “We need a wide are technology with high speed data capability”
- **Disruptors:**
  - “do not meet current customers’ needs” (wide area access)
  - “look financially unattractive to established companies”
  - “difficult to project how big the market will be over the long term”
  - “typically present a different package of performance attributes”
  - Often Performs Worse In Dimensions Important To Mainstream Customers

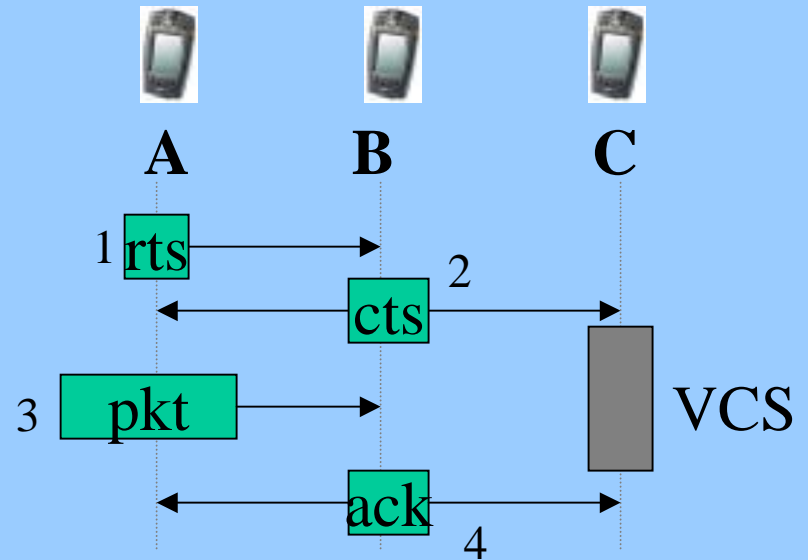
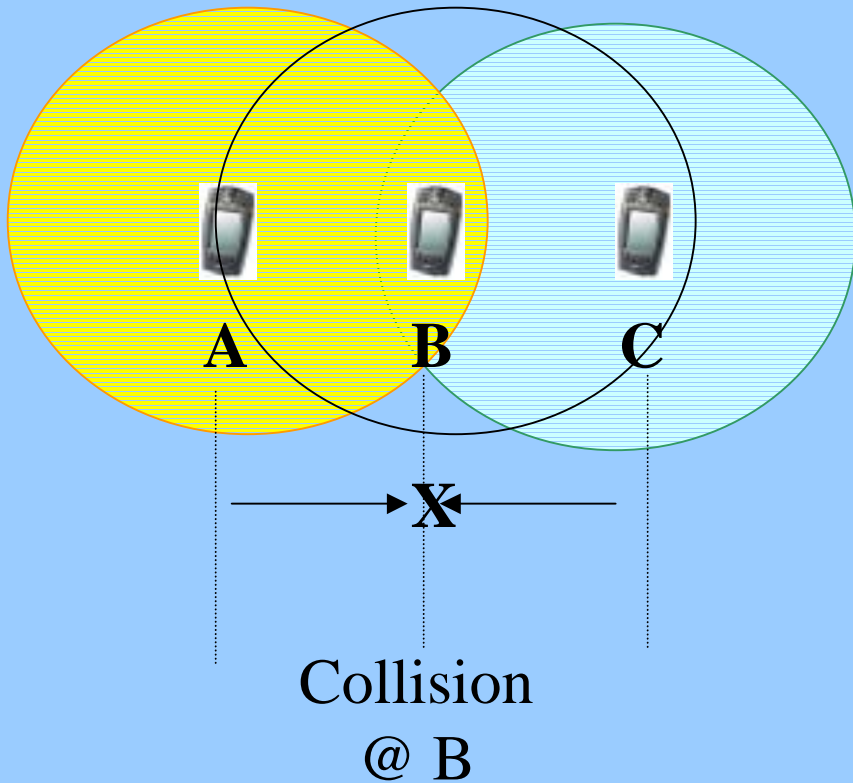
# Disrupter Rumblings

- “For 3G operators, 802.11b threatens to render obsolete the business model they bet on at last summer's European spectrum auction. That is because it is a "bottom-up" technology being rolled out by firms with no plans to make money from it, according to Rohit Sobti, head of Asia-Pacific telecommunications research at Salomon Smith Barney.”
- **When Will It Be A Definitive Disrupter?**
  - Large Following of Residential & Corporate
  - Critical-Mass Availability (Airports, Hotels...)
  - Roaming/Billing Agreements Among Service Providers

# Good Technical Forethought

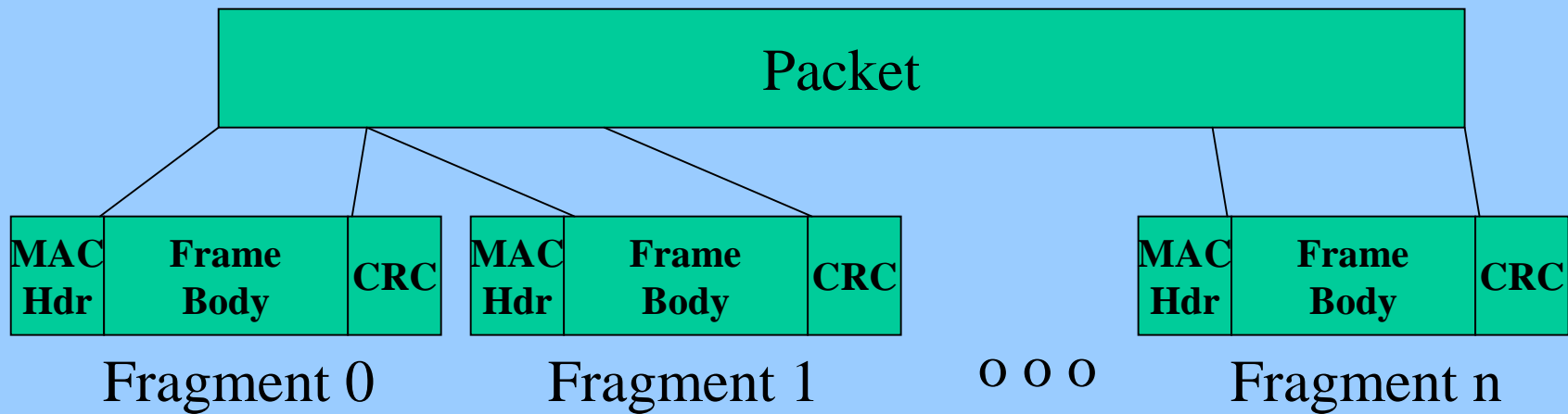
- Common MAC Multiple PHY's
- BSS (wire connect) & IBSS (Adhoc network)
- Extended Service Set (ESS) Roaming
- CSMA/CA Instead of CSMA/CD
- Hidden Terminal Resolution
- Point Coordination For Contention Free
- Country Roaming
- Wired Equivalent Privacy (WEP)

## Hidden Terminal "Resolution"



4Pkt vs 2Pkt Controllable Through dot11RTSThreshold

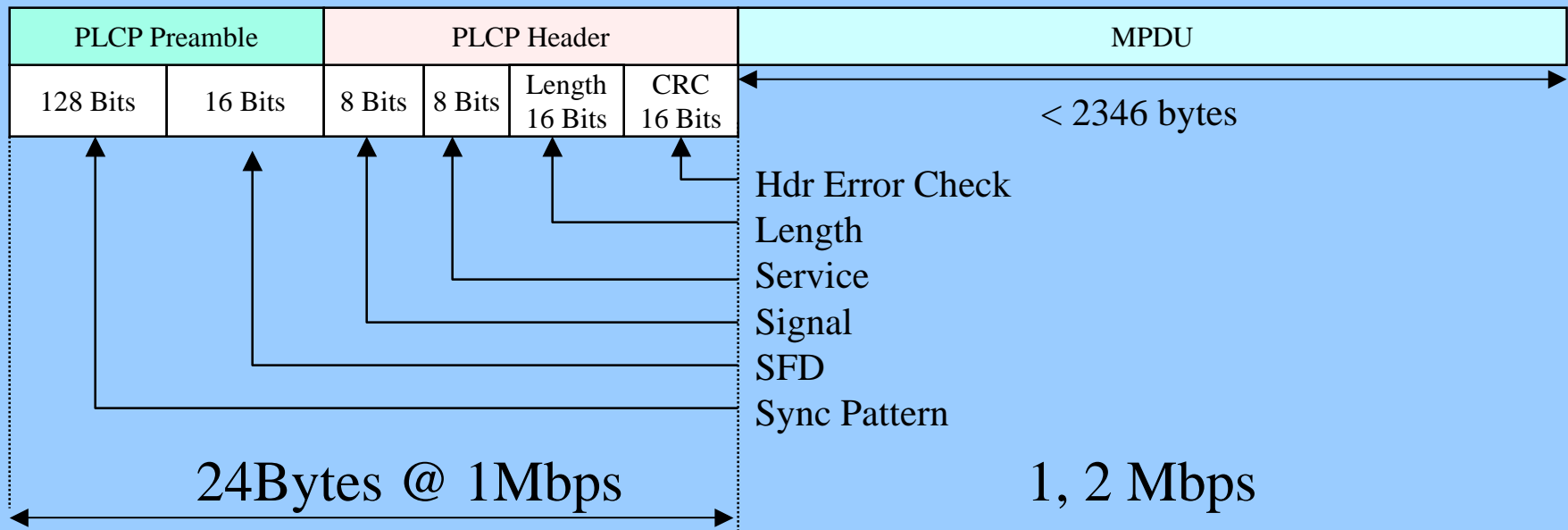
## Link Layer Fragmentation & Reassembly



- Fragmentation/Re-assembly Not Typical For Link Layer
  - Link Acks but no windowing
  - Increase  $P(\text{success})$  - Message vs Pkt Switching
    - 2048 byte @  $10^{-4}$  BER =  $1.942747E-01$
    - 64 byte @  $10^{-4}$  BER =  $9.500862E-01$
- } ~3x Net First Order Improvement For 2048Bytes



# Multi-Data Rate Frame Structure For DS



Long (interoperable)

1Mbps

1,2, 5.5, 11 Mbps

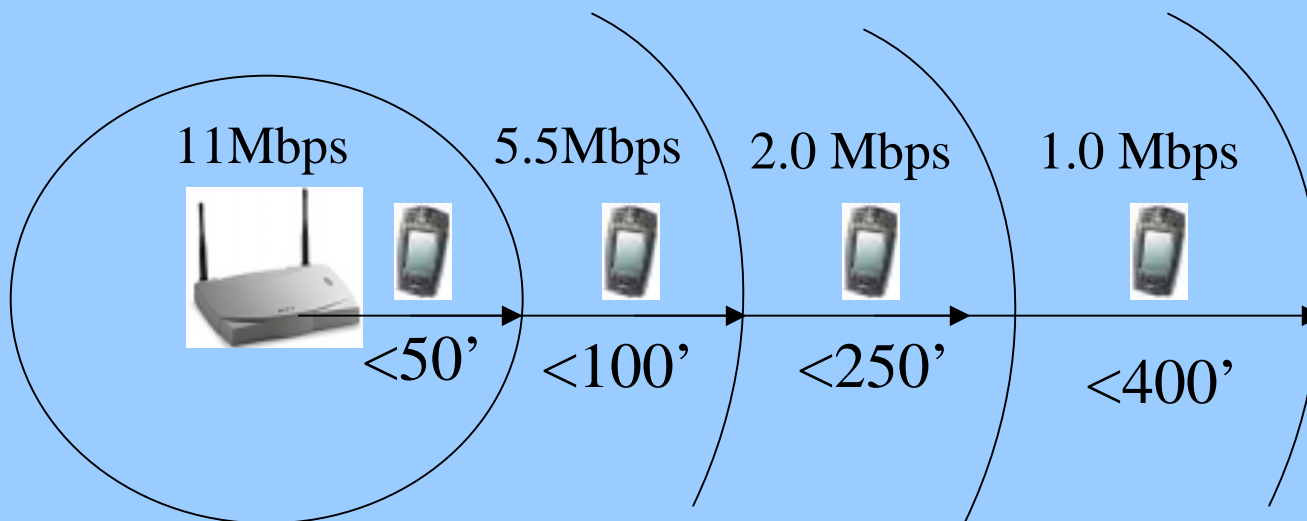
1M PLCP Preamble - 2M PLCP Hdr

2, 5.5, 11 Mbps

Short

802.11b

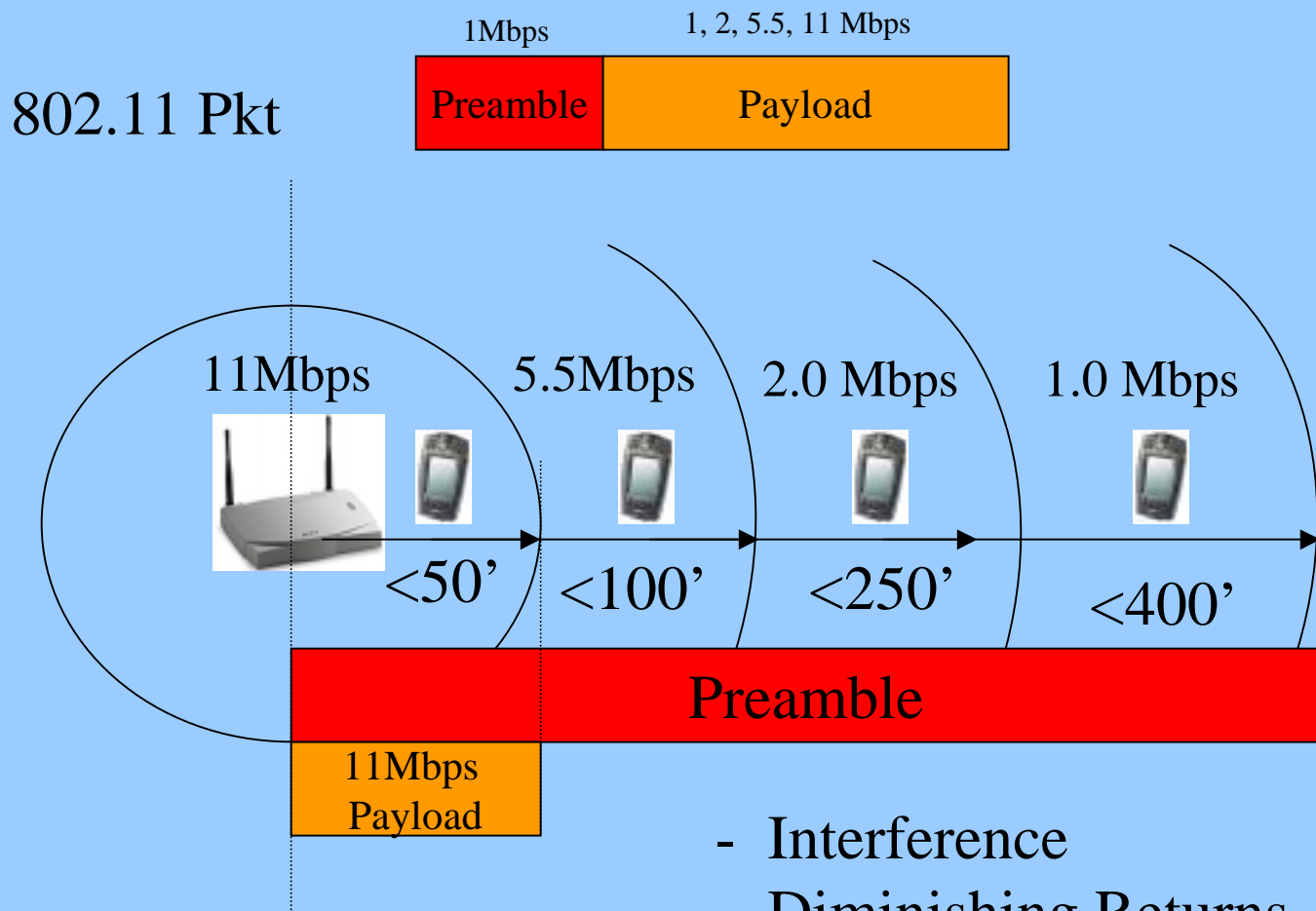
## Good News- Adaptive Data Rates



Distances Are Typical for indoor applications  
with 100mW transmitter

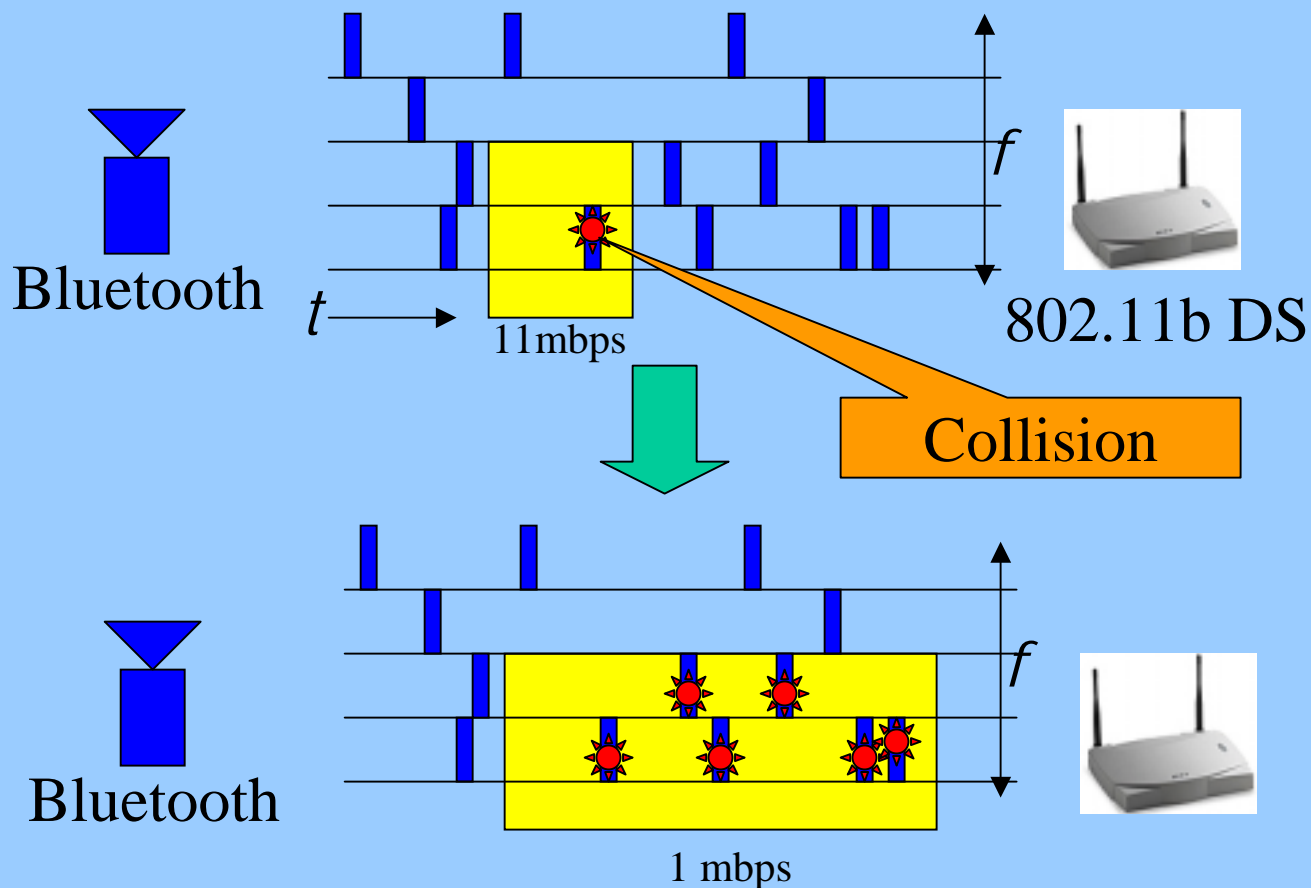
(early generation receivers— Good News For Later Receivers)

## 1Mbps Preambles Always



- Interference
- Diminishing Returns of Higher Data Rates

## Rate Change Countermeasure Not Always Obvious In Mixed Environments

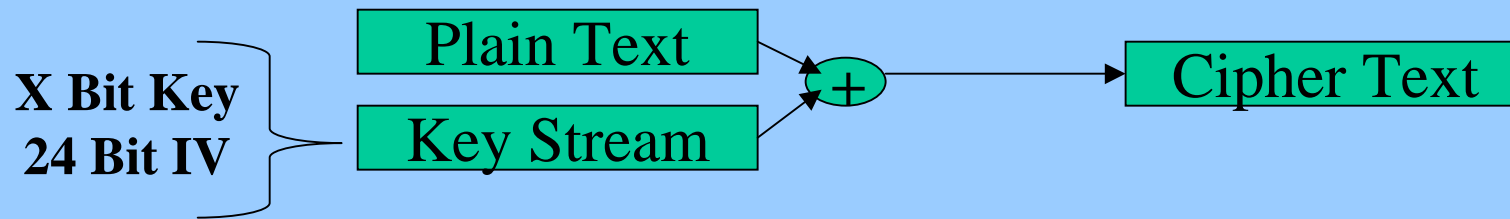


# WLAN (In)Security

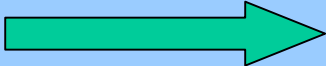
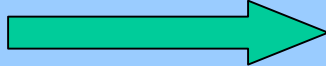
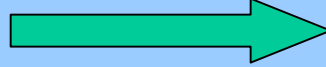
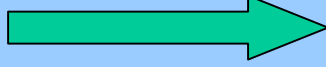
## WEP Vulnerabilities

- Flawed Authentication
  - Authentication spoofing
- Flawed IV usage
  - Too small (24 bit)
  - No IV collision avoidance
  - Some reset IV to 0 upon start
  - per pkt key = IV || secret key
  - Decryption dictionaries
  - XOR of two plaintexts
  - Message injection
- RC4: Not checking weak keys
  - Recovery of secret keys
  - Message modification
- Flawed integrity check: use linear CRC-32
  - Inductive chosen plaintext
  - IP redirection
- Stateless (no seq. no.)
  - Replay Packets
- Same key AP → MU → AP
- No key distribution or dynamic keying mechanism
  - Other attacks:
    - Double encryption,
    - Reaction attacks,
    - Password cracker, DoS...

# IV Paradoxes w/Stream Cipher



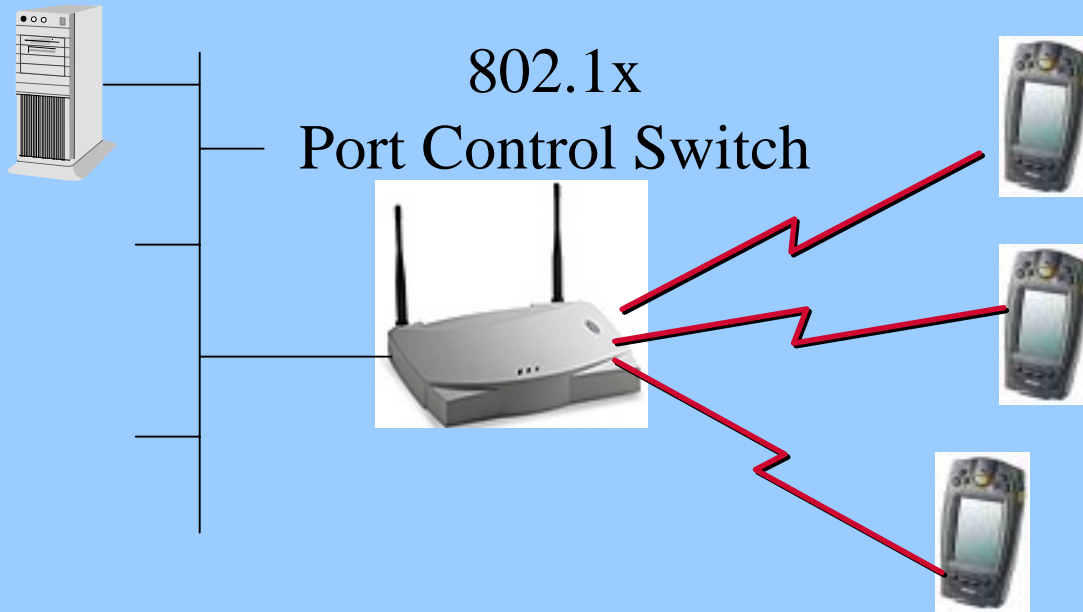
## Repeated Key Streams Vulnerable To Known Plaintext Attack

- Key Is Constant  Only IV Makes A Difference
- Key Is Shared  Large # of Users
- Unreliable Link  
Resynch Every Pkt  IV Changes Every Pkt
- No IV Select Protocol  IV Re-Use

***Bottom Line Key Stream Repeats Easily In < 1Hour***

## 802.11i Security Work-In-Progress

Operable with;  
Radius, Kerberos...



- Per-Session Keys
- Mutual Authentication
- AES
- Larger (>24bit) IV
- Fast Roaming
- Secure Hash ICV
- EAPOL/802.1x

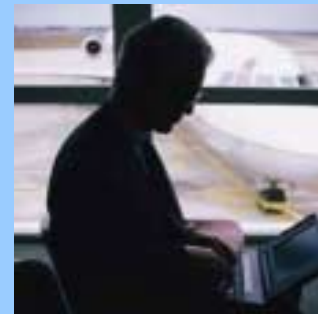
## Making 802.11 Easier To Use



...at the office



...at home



...on the move



X = ESSID

?

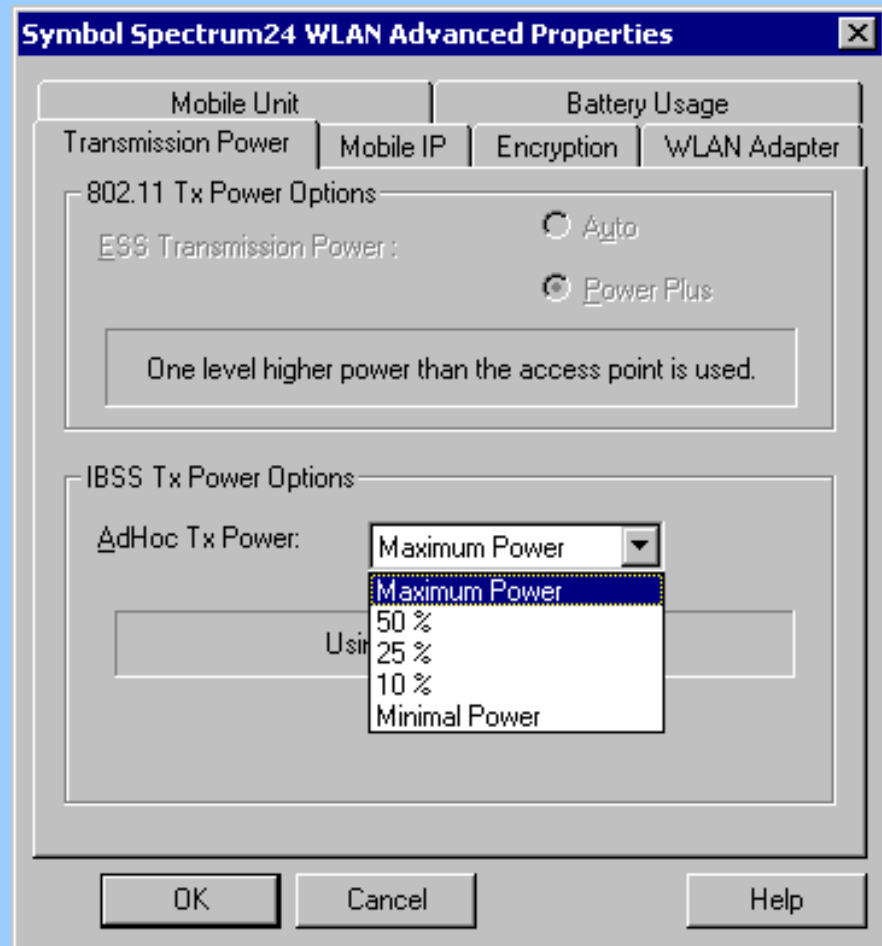
?

?





## Improving Capacity & Battery Life Transmit Power Control



## Improving Interoperability



Wireless Ethernet Compatibility Alliance

The Standard for Wireless Fidelity

01001001010110110010011010110101001010100101101001011010010110100101101

- home ○
- mission statement ○
- member companies ○
- join WECA ○
- learning zone ○
- technical information ○
- WECA in the news ○
- members only ○

### Mission Statement

WECA's mission is to certify interoperability of Wi-Fi™ (IEEE 802.11) products and to promote Wi-Fi™ as the global wireless LAN standard across all market segments.

## Operation in Additional Regulatory Domains (802.11d)



France



Netherlands



USA



- Listen first
- Find out the country
- Transmit

# Smaller Form Factors

# The Good

Type 2 PC Card



-110mm (4.3") x 54mm (2.1")  
(including antenna)

Symbol  
Type I CompactFlash



-55 mm (2.2") x 43 mm (1.7")  
(including antenna)

60 % Reduction In Total Size

# The Ugly

The New York Times

## ISM Band

“Protocol Wars: A Standard Emerges,  
but Watch Out for Those Microwave Ovens”

By GLENN FLEISHMAN February 22, 2001



Baby Monitors

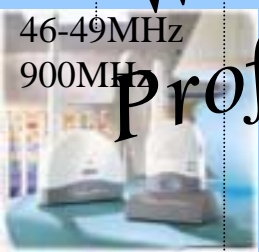
802.11 2.4GHz  
Industrial, Scientific, Medical



Commercial & Residential Microwaves

ISM - 902-928MHz ISM - 2400-2483.5MHz

“We Live In An Interference Limited World”  
Prof Dave Goodman Polytech Univ



46-49MHz  
900MHz

Cordless 25 Channel  
43.7MHz-49.97MHz



390  
Mhz

Airfone  
Commercial  
(air-ground)  
850-895MHz

AMPS cellular  
820-890MHz

Cordless Phones  
902-928MHz



Panasonic



2.4G Video  
Distribution

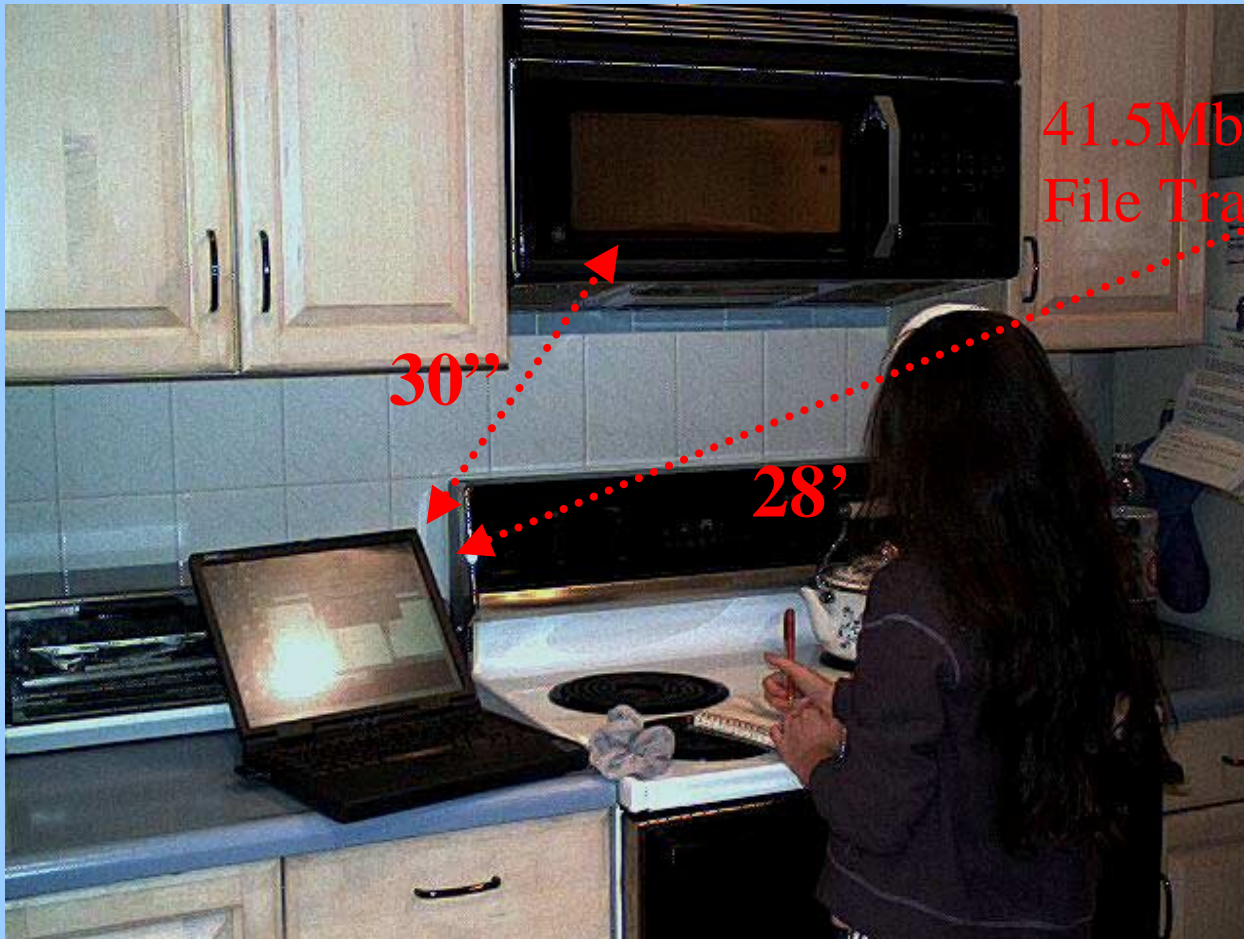


2.4G  
Headsets

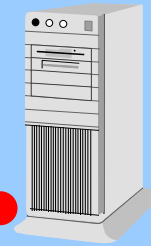
HomeRF

Bluetooth

# Empirical Microwave Impact

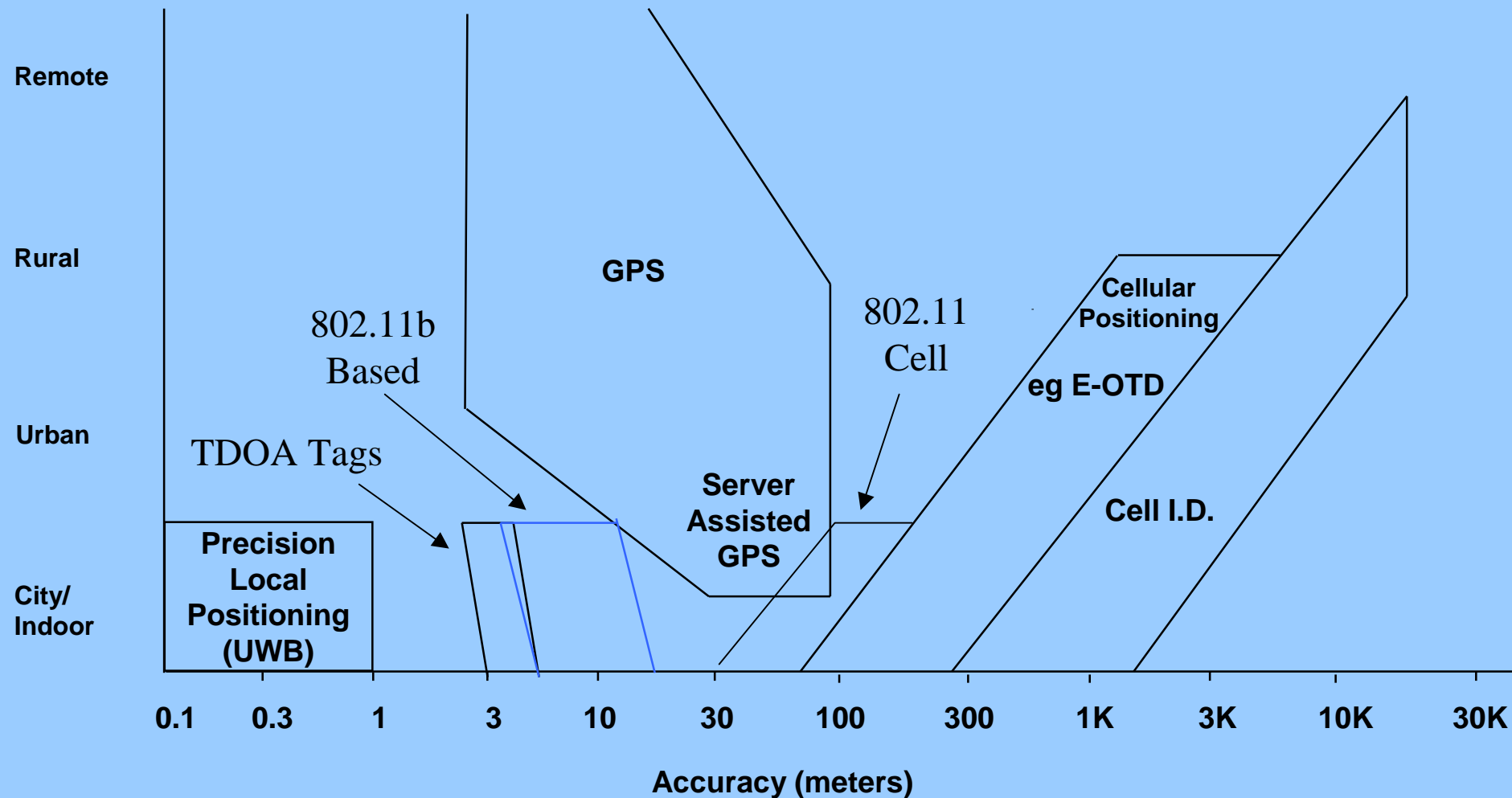


41.5Mbyte  
File Transfer

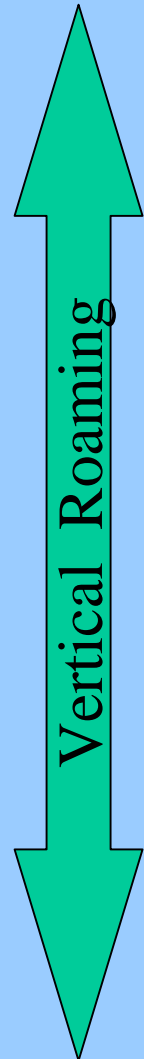
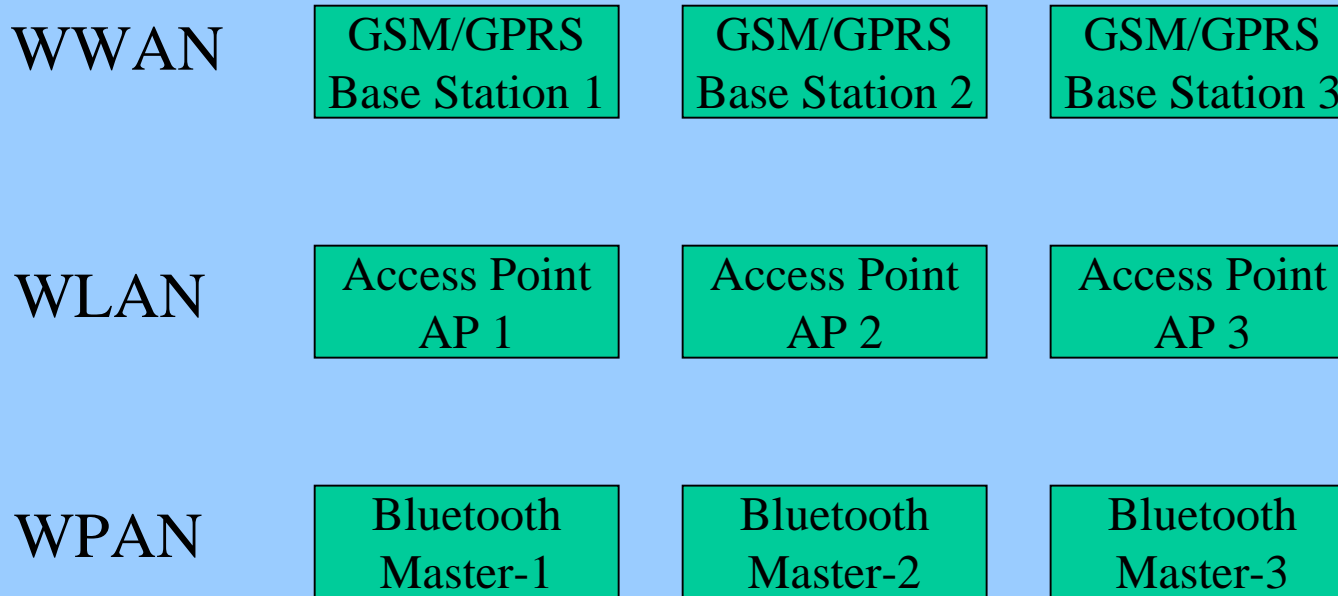


Microwave Off = 80 seconds  
Microwave On = 81 seconds  
(avg throughput = 4.15Mbps)

## 802.11 Advanced Services - Positioning



## Seamless Horizontal & Vertical Roaming





# The Road Ahead For WLAN

Soft & Multi-  
Waveform Radios

Opportunity Aware  
Radios (info-stations)

Zero Configuration  
e.g. AP Proxies

CDAC (channel detection  
& correction) - DFS

“Adaptive”; Power (TPC),  
Data Rates/FEC

Space &  
SDMA

Seamless Horizontal &  
Vertical Roaming

Middleware: Air Interface  
& Platform Agnosticism

Wireless Intelligence  
Si vs (Physics & FCC)

More Wireless  
Service Providers

Enhanced CoS & QoS  
802.11i

High Bandwidth  
>54Mbps 802.11a

More Security  
802.11e

# Bluetooth

## • Why Bluetooth?.....Power, Cost, Isoch?

- FH vs DS
- Sensitivity

• "The only real advantage is power consumption. It's always important to you, just turn the power down on the 802.11b radio," -- Craig Mathias, principal at the Farpoint Group

• "In other words, a low power, short range 802.11 could beat it." David Reed

	Power (Watts)		uWatts / Bit	
	Bluetooth	802.11b	Bluetooth	802.11b
Rx	0.204	0.540	0.31	0.09 ★
Tx	0.186	1.230	0.29	0.21 ★
Standby	0.0001	0.048	0.0001 ★	0.0480

# Its All A Matter Of Standby Power

# Bluetooth-802.11b

Temporal or Adaptive FH (recently approved by FCC for Bluetooth)

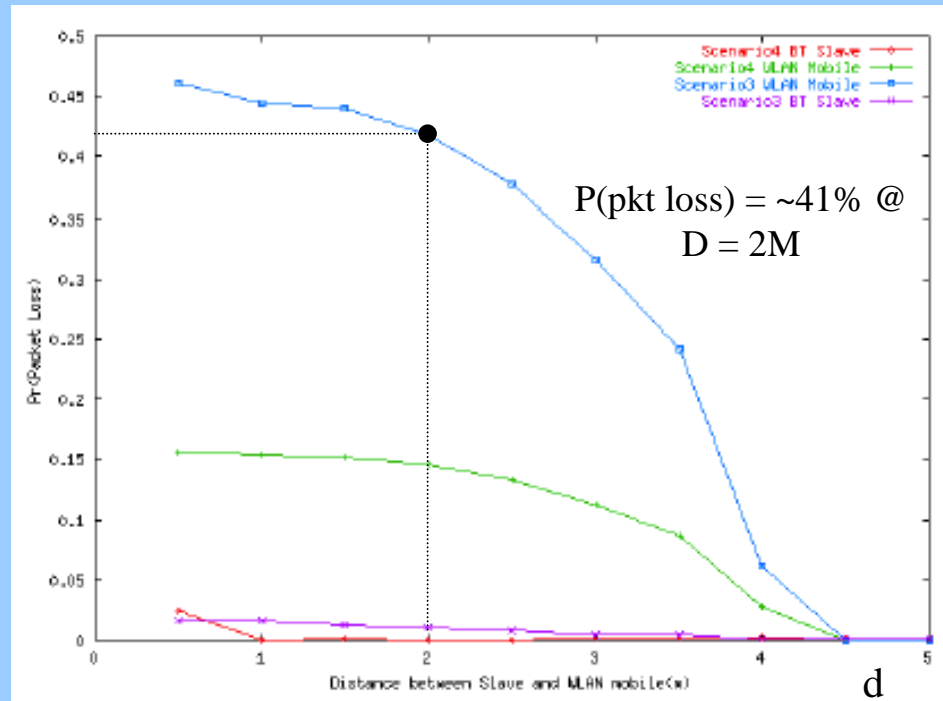
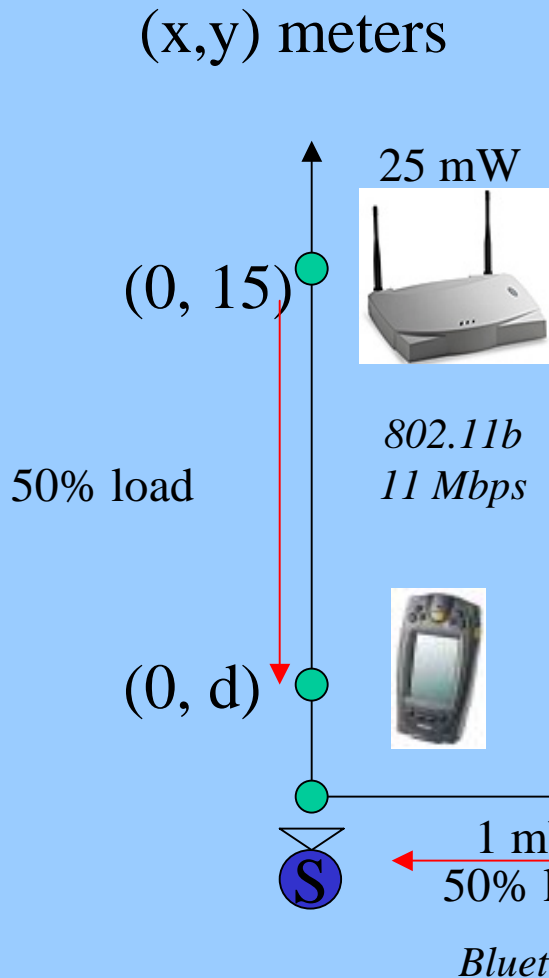


Figure 24—Packet error rate for scenarios 3 and 4 - 11 Mbit/s direct sequence

# Killer Bluetooth App?

*My Kids Say Yes !*



# Why 3G?

aka. 21<sup>st</sup> Century Public Works Program  
For Engineers



# What Were The Other G's?

- **Simple version:**
  - 1G=analog
  - 2G=digital (GSM, PDC, CDMA, TDMA)
- **More detailed version:**
  - 2G = more capacity per RF channel
  - 2G = more battery life
  - 2G = more features/services
  - 2G = no static (-- no voice)
  - 2G = low rate data
- **And 1/2 G's: 2.5G (e.g. GPRS: 32+Kbps)**

# The Good

## 3G

- Higher Data Rates:  
144+Kbps, 384Kbps....2+Mbps
- Licensed Spectrum (not ISM or U-NII)
- Universal Roaming
- Packet Switched / “Always-On”
- “Enabler For Killer Applications !!”

## “What Killer Applications?”

Voice?

Streaming  
Video?

HS Web  
Browsing?

?...uh



## “We Don’t Need No Stinkin’ 3G Data Rates”

Steve Milunovich, Merrill Lynch & Co.

(data rates for video – but who watches video on a cell phone?)

## *Heresy or Insightful Prophecy?*

- “There is no reason anyone would want a computer in their home.” --Ken Olson, president of Digital Equipment Corp., 1977
- “640k should be enough for anybody” - Bill Gates
- “Who Wants to Hear Actors Talk?” - H.M. Warner, Warner Brothers, 1927



# Questions?

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